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Generativity is a Core Value of the ESJ: A Decade of Growth

Erik Erikson (1902-1994) was one of the great psychologists of the 20th century¹. He explored the nature of personal human identity. Originally named Erik Homberger after his adoptive father, Dr. Theodore Homberger, he re-imagined his identity and re-named himself Erik Erikson (literally Erik son of Erik). Ironically, he rejected his adoptive father's wish to become a physician, never obtained a college degree, pursued independent studies under Anna Freud, and then taught at Harvard Medical School after emigrating from Germany to the United States. Erickson visualized human psychosocial development as eight successive life-cycle challenges. Each challenge was framed as a struggle between two outcomes, one desirable and one undesirable. The first two early development challenges were 'trust' versus 'mistrust' followed by 'autonomy' versus 'shame.' Importantly, he held that we face the challenge of **generativity** versus **stagnation in middle life**. This challenge concerns the desire to give back to society and leave a mark on the world. It is about the transition from acquiring and accumulating to providing and mentoring.

Founded in 2010, the European Scientific Journal is just reaching young adulthood. Nonetheless, **generativity** is one of our core values. As a Journal, we reject stagnation and continue to evolve to meet the needs of our contributors, our reviewers, and the academic community. We seek to innovate to meet the challenges of open-access academic publishing. For us,

¹ Hopkins, J. R. (1995). Erik Homburger Erikson (1902–1994). *American Psychologist*, 50(9), 796-797. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.50.9.796>

generativity has a special meaning. We acknowledge an obligation to give back to the academic community, which has supported us over the past decade and made our initial growth possible. As part of our commitment to generativity, we are re-doubling our efforts in several key areas. First, we are committed to keeping our article processing fees as low as possible to make the ESJ affordable to scholars from all countries. Second, we remain committed to fair and agile peer review and are making further changes to shorten the time between submission and publication of worthy contributions. Third, we are looking actively at ways to eliminate the article processing charges for scholars coming from low GDP countries through a system of subsidies. Fourth, we are examining ways to create and strengthen partnerships with various academic institutions that will mutually benefit those institutions and the ESJ. Finally, through our commitment to publishing excellence, we reaffirm our membership in an open-access academic publishing community that actively contributes to the vitality of scholarship worldwide.

Sincerely,

Daniel B. Hier, MD

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Lucian Blaga University of Sibiu, Romania

Ilenia Farina,
University of Naples "Parthenope, Italy

Luisa Zanolla,
Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Verona, Italy

Jonas Kwabla Fiadzawoo,
University for Development Studies (UDS), Ghana

Adriana Burlea-Schiopoiu,
University of Craiova, Romania

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University of Quintana Roo, Mexico

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University of Campania Luigi Vanvitelli, Italy

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Technical University of Ostrava, Czech Republic

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University of Osijek, Faculty of Law, Croatia

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University of Tabuk, Tabuk, KSA

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Salwa Alinat,
Open University, Israel

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College Education Department Government of Sindh, Pakistan

Rasool Bukhsh Mirjat,
Senior Civil Judge, Islamabad, Pakistan

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Mykola Nesprava,
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Oudgou Mohamed,
University Sultan Moulay Slimane, Morocco

Arlinda Ymeraj,
European University of Tirana, Albania

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University of Almeria, Spain

Charahabil Mohamed Mahamoud,
University Assane Seck of Ziguinchor, Senegal

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Islamic Azad University, Iran
Mohamed Elsayed Elnaggar,
The National Egyptian E-Learning University , Egypt

Said Kammas,
Business & Management High School, Tangier, Morocco

Harouna Issa Amadou,
Abdou Moumouni University of Niger

Achille Magloire Ngah,
Yaounde University II, Cameroun

Gnagne Agness Essoh Jean Eudes Yves,
Universite Nangui Abrogoua, Cote d'Ivoire

Badoussi Marius Eric,

Université Nationale des sciences, Technologies,
Ingénierie et Mathématiques (UNSTIM) , Benin

Carlos Alberto Batista Dos Santos,

Universidade Do Estado Da Bahia, Brazil

Oumar Bah,

Sup' Management, Mali

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Universidad del Caribe, Mexico

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Kenyatta University, Kenya

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Tape Bi Sehi Antoine,

University Peleforo Gon Coulibaly, Ivory Coast

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Université Alassane Ouattara, Côte d'Ivoire

Desara Dushi,

Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Belgium

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University of West Alabama, Liberty University, USA

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University of Portsmouth, UK

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Universidad Autonoma de Queretaro, Mexico

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Université de Bertoua, Cameroun

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Universite Chouaid Doukkali, Maroc

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Wisconsin International University College, Ghana

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University of Bari "Aldo Moro", Italy

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Abdelmalek Essaadi University, Morocco

Noureddine El Aouad,
University Abdelmalek Essaady, Morocco

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Hassan II University, Casablanca, Morocco

Gibet Tani Hicham,
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Université Alassane Ouattara, Côte d'Ivoire

Abderrahim Ayad,
Abdelmalek Essaadi University, Morocco

Sara Teidj,
Moulay Ismail University Meknes, Morocco

Gbadamassi Fousséni,
Université de Parakou, Benin

Bouyahya Adil,
Centre Régional des Métiers d'Education et de Formation, Maroc

Haounati Redouane,
Ibn Zohr Agadir, Morocco

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Sidi Mohamed Ben Abdellah University, Morocco

Oussama Mahboub,
Queens University, Kingston, Canada

Markela Muca,
University of Tirana, Albania

Tessougue Moussa Dit Martin,
Université des Sciences Sociales et de Gestion de Bamako, Mali

Kledi Xhaxhiu,
University of Tirana, Albania

Saleem Iqbal,
University of Balochistan Quetta, Pakistan

Dritan Topi,
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Dakouri Guissa Desmos Francis,
Université Félix Houphouët Boigny, Côte d'Ivoire

Adil Youssef Sayeh,
Chouaib Doukkali University, Morocco

Zineb Tribak,
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Ngwengeh Brendaline Beloke,
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Umut Sener,
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Capital University of Science and Technology, Pakistan

Muhammed Bilgehan Aytac,
Aksaray University, Turkey

Sohail Nadeem,
Quaid-i-Azam University Islamabad, Pakistan

Salman Akhtar,
Quaid-i-Azam University Islamabad, Pakistan

Afzal Shah,
Quaid-i-Azam University Islamabad, Pakistan

Muhammad Tayyab Naseer,
Quaid-i-Azam University Islamabad, Pakistan

Asif Sajjad,
Quaid-i-Azam University Islamabad, Pakistan

Atif Ali,
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan

Shahzda Adnan,
Pakistan Meteorological Department, Pakistan

Waqar Ahmed,
Johns Hopkins University, USA

Faizan ur Rehman Qaiser,
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan

Choua Ouchemi,
Université de N'Djaména, Tchad

Syed Tallataf Hussain Shah,
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan

Saeed Ahmed,
University of Management and Technology, Pakistan

Hafiz Muhammad Arshad,
COMSATS University Islamabad, Pakistan

Johana Hajdini,
University “G. d’Annunzio” of Chieti-Pescara, Italy

Mujeeb Ur Rehman,
York St John University, UK

Noshaba Zulfiqar,
University of Wah, Pakistan

Muhammad Imran Shah,
Government College University Faisalabad, Pakistan

Niaz Bahadur Khan,
National University of Sciences and Technology, Islamabad, Pakistan

Titilayo Olotu,
Kent State University, Ohio, USA

Kouakou Paul-Alfred Kouakou,
Université Peleforo Gon Coulibaly, Côte d'Ivoire

Sajjad Ali,
Karakoram International University, Pakistan

Hiqmet Kamberaj,
International Balkan University, Macedonia

Sanna Ullah,
University of Central Punjab Lahore, Pakistan

Khawaja Fahad Iqbal,
National University of Sciences and Technology (NUST), Pakistan

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Zhejiang University, China

Karim Iddouch,
International University of Casablanca, Morocco

Jay Jesus Molino,

Universidad Especializada de las Américas (UDELAS), Panama

Imtiaz-ud-Din,

Quaid-e-Azam University Islamabad, Pakistan

Dolantina Hyka,

Mediterranean University of Albania

Yaya Dosso,

Alassane Ouattara University, Ivory Coast

Essedaoui Aafaf,

Regional Center for Education and Training Professions, Morocco

Silue Pagadjovongo Adama,

Peleforo GON COULIBALY University, Cote d'Ivoire

Soumaya Outellou,

Higher Institute of Nursing Professions and Health Techniques, Morocco

Rafael Antonio Estevez Ramos,

Universidad Autónoma del Estado de México

Mohamed El Mehdi Saidi,

Cadi Ayyad University, Morocco

Ouattara Amidou,

University of San Pedro, Côte d'Ivoire

Murry Siyasiya,

Blantyre International University, Malawi

Benbrahim Mohamed,

Centre Regional des Métiers de l'Education et de la Formation d'Inezgane (CRMEF), Morocco

Emmanuel Gitonga Gicharu,

Mount Kenya University, Kenya

Er-razine Soufiane,

Regional Centre for Education and Training Professions, Morocco

Foldi Kata,

University of Debrecen, Hungary

Elda Xhumari,
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Universidad Estatal de Sonora, Mexico

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University of Holguin, Cuba

Odoziobodo Severus Ifeanyi,
Enugu State University of Science and Technology, Enugu, Nigeria

Maria Elena Jaime de Pablos,
University of Almeria, Spain

Soro Kolotcholoma Issouf
Peleforo Gon Coulibaly University, Cote d'Ivoire

Compaore Inoussa
Université Nazi BONI, Burkina Faso

Dorothee Fegbawe Badanaro
University of Lome, Togo

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